



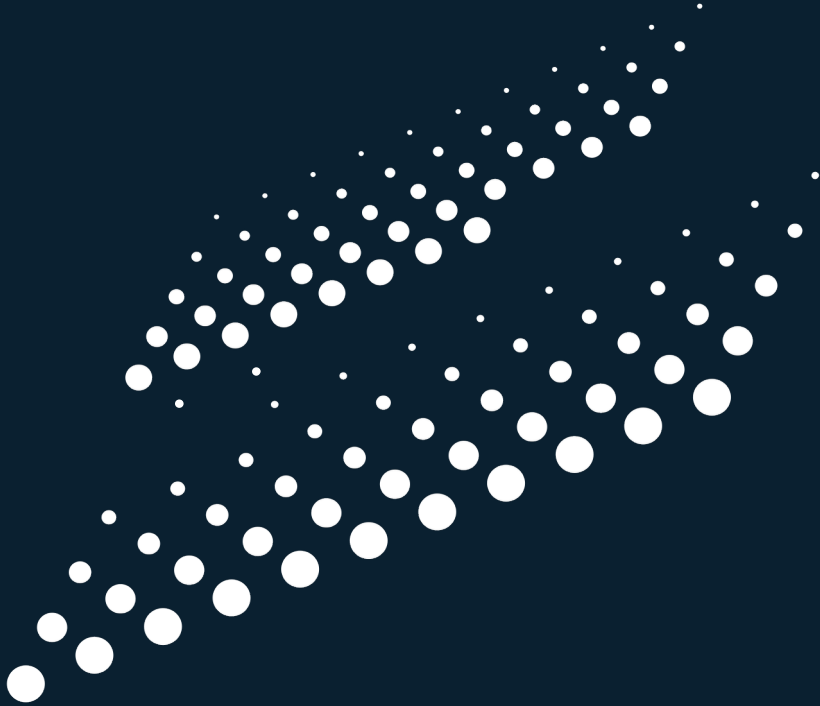
**PHOENIX**

An IHC  Portfolio Company

# EARNINGS CALLS

## Q3 2025





# Table of Content

|                                 |           |                            |           |
|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|
| <u>Business Performance</u>     | <b>05</b> | <u>Scaling AI</u>          | <b>13</b> |
| <u>Operational Metrics</u>      | <b>07</b> | <u>Peer Comparison</u>     | <b>14</b> |
| <u>Key Highlights</u>           | <b>08</b> | <u>Strategic Direction</u> | <b>15</b> |
| <u>Balance Sheet Review</u>     | <b>09</b> |                            |           |
| <u>PnL Review</u>               | <b>10</b> |                            |           |
| <u>Optimization Initiatives</u> | <b>11</b> |                            |           |
| <u>Cost Optimization</u>        | <b>12</b> |                            |           |

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**Mr. Munaf Ali**  
Board Member, Co-founder & Group CEO



**Mr. Sheharyar Malhi**  
Group CFO

## BUSINESS PERFORMANCE - Q3' 2025

- Phoenix Group delivered another strong quarter of operational progress, with gross revenue **rising 10% QoQ to \$32 million**, supported by a **6% increase in self-mining revenue**. The results demonstrate continued resilience following the Bitcoin halving and reflect the company's disciplined execution and successful repositioning after exiting **legacy CIS operations**
- During Q3'25, Phoenix maintained a steady **10.8 EH/s** contribution to the global Bitcoin network with its share now standing at **1%** amid a **17% rise** in global hash rate and scheduled summer curtailments at the company's Citadel facility
- Self-mining performance improved notably, with margins climbing to **46%**, up from **31% in Q2,2025**, driven by stronger Bitcoin prices (\$98K to \$114K). These gains contributed to a **154% QoQ** increase in adjusted **EBITDA to \$960K**, marking a sharp turnaround from the last year and underscoring Phoenix's focus on efficiency, scale, and margin expansion.
- Mining efficiency improved to **22.0 J/TH**, down from **23.1 J/TH last quarter**, marking a **31% improvement** from **32.1 J/TH** in Q3'24.
- The company's expansion program continues to accelerate, with **62 MW of new capacity** scheduled to go live in **Ethiopia in Q4'25**, and an additional **44 MW across North American** sites by **Q1'26**. Once fully energized, total self-mining capacity is expected to reach approximately **13 EH/s**, more than double current levels

## BUSINESS PERFORMANCE - Q3' 2025

- Average power cost remained stable at **\$0.052/kWh in Q2'25 and Q3'25**, improving from **\$0.057/kWh in Q3'24**, supported by better vendor terms. Average Power cost is expected to decline further with the Ethiopian sites coming online
- Phoenix mined **305.5 BTC in Q3'25**, including **194.9 BTC** from self-mining, and sold **100 BTC to support growth**. The company closed the quarter with **an operational treasury** of **682 BTC** and over **642K SOL**, reflecting disciplined treasury management and focus on long-term value creation
- The company generated **\$10.5M** in investment income, primarily from its SOL holdings (**+\$41M gain, price up from \$139 to \$198**)
- Share in network is expected to improve in Q4'25 as new capacity in **Ethiopia and North America** comes online
- The company recorded a **\$48.5M non-cash impairment** on its **South Carolina sites**, included in the **\$46M net loss**, reflecting a conservative approach as it plans to repurpose the sites

## OPERATIONAL METRICS - Q3' 2025

### OVERALL BUSINESS

HASHING SHARE IN THE NETWORK  
**1.04%**

MINING EFFICIENCY  
**23.9 MW/EHs**

BTC MINING PER DAY<sup>1</sup>  
**3.3**

CURRENT POWER CONSUMPTION  
**258 MW**

POWER COST PER KWHr<sup>2</sup>  
**5.2 cent**

### MINING

HASH RATE  
**4.5 EHs**

HASHING SHARE  
**0.43%**

BTC MINED PER DAY  
**2.2**

POWER CONSUMPTION  
**~99 MW**

MINING EFFICIENCY  
**21.9 MW/EHs**

### HOSTING

HASH RATE  
**1.9 EHs**

HASHING SHARE  
**0.18%**

BTC MINED PER DAY  
**0.88**

POWER CONSUMPTION  
**~32 MW**

MINING EFFICIENCY  
**17.3 MW/EHs**

### JV INVESTMENTS

HASH RATE  
**4.4 EHs**

HASHING SHARE  
**0.43%**

BTC SHARE PER DAY  
**0.32**

POWER CONSUMPTION  
**~127 MW**  
(INCL. CITADEL & OTHERS)

## KEY HIGHLIGHTS - Q3' 2025

### REVENUE & INCOME



SELF MINING  
**USD 22.3 MN**



HOSTING  
**USD 4.9 MN**



TRADING  
**USD 4.8 MN**



INVESTMENT INCOME  
**USD 10.5 MN**

### MARGINS



SELF MINING  
**46%**



HOSTING  
**25%**



TRADING  
**18%**



GROSS MARGIN  
**38%**

### EFFICIENCY



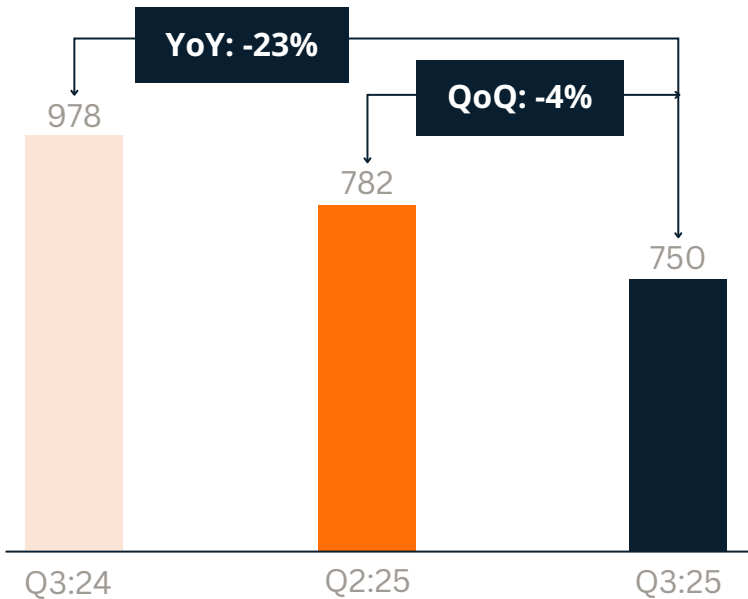
HASH RATE  
**10.8 EHs**



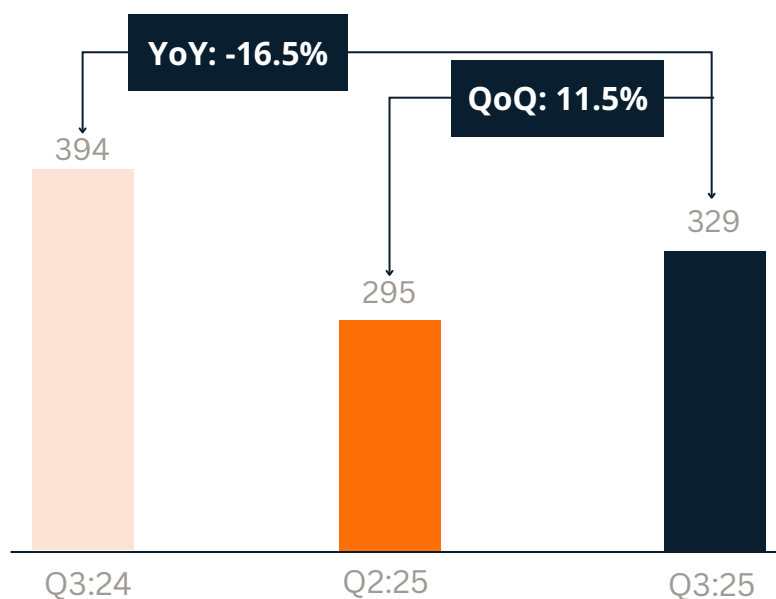
GLOBAL HASH RATE CONTRIBUTION  
**1.04%**

## BALANCE SHEET REVIEW - Q3' 2025

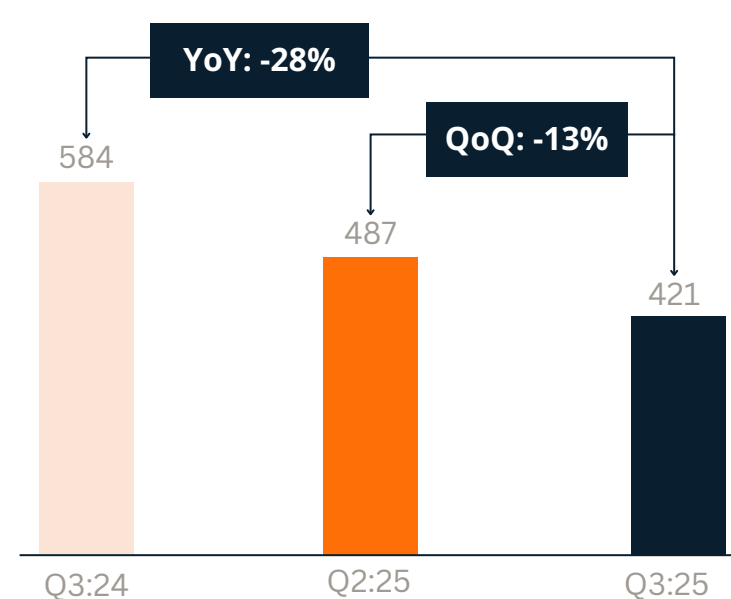
### TOTAL ASSETS (USD MN)



### TOTAL DIGITAL ASSETS (USD MN)



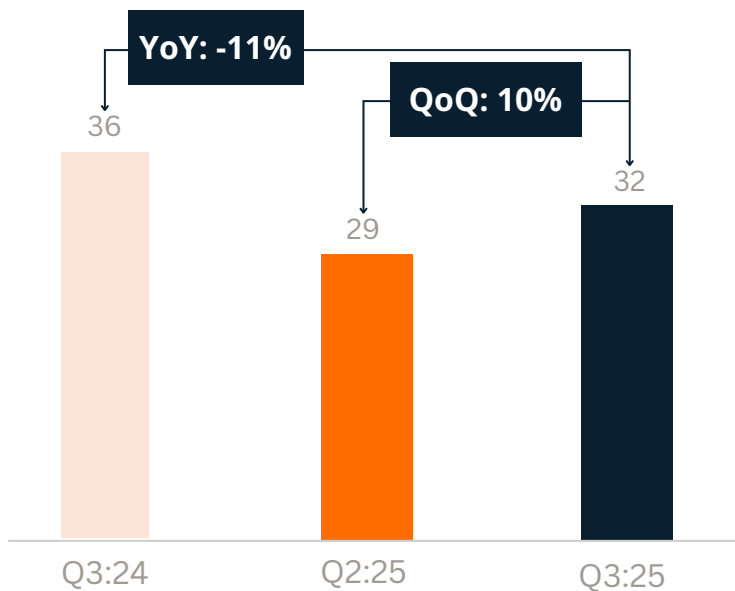
### TOTAL NON-DIGITAL ASSETS (USD MN)



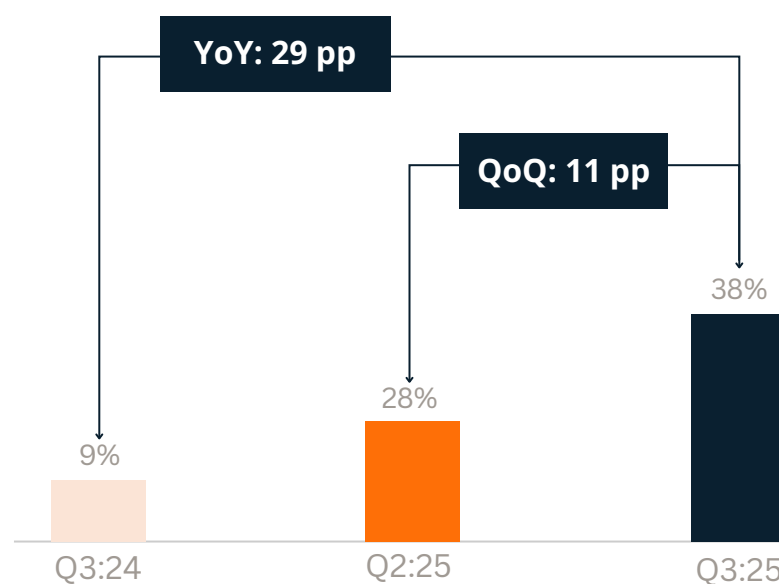
- Total assets decreased by 4% Q/Q. Split between current and non-current
- Current assets grew by 8% quarter-over-quarter (Q/Q) on the back of a 1) 11% increase in digital assets, driven by gains on Solana and an increased BTC holding (up from \$55M to \$77M)
- Non-current assets fell 13% due to a \$48.5M impairment on South Carolina sites and regular depreciation, with asset reclassifications
- Cash balance increased to \$14.7M, up from \$8.8M at quarter end

## PNL REVIEW - Q3' 2025

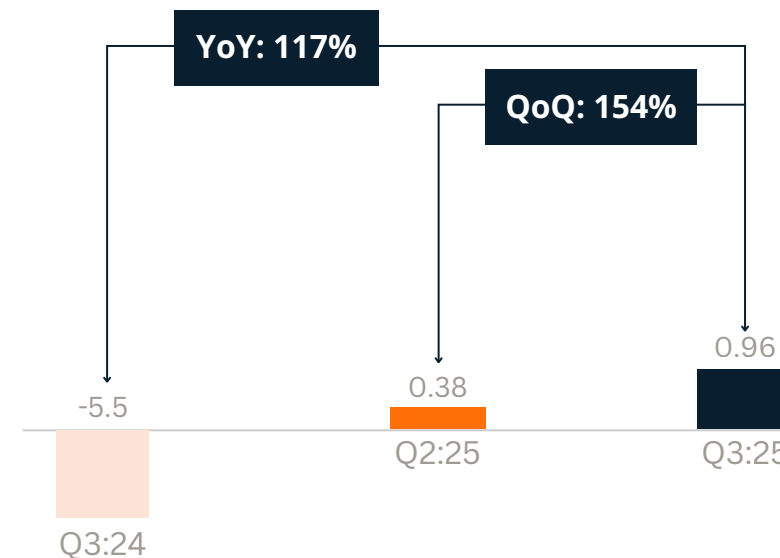
### REVENUE (USD MN)



### TOTAL GROSS MARGIN



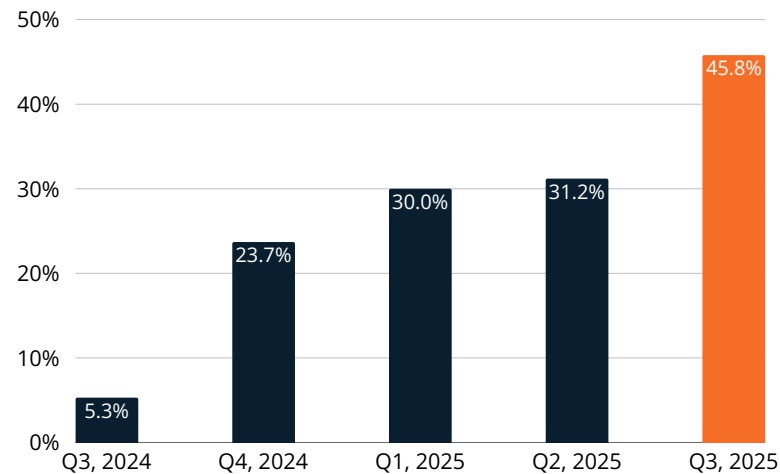
### ADJUSTED EBITDA (USD MN)



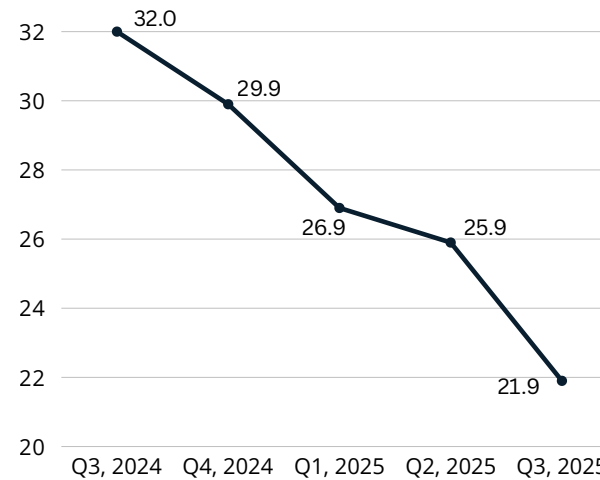
- Adjusted EBITDA grew 154% to \$960K, supported by stronger market prices and improved energy efficiency
- Revenue declined 11% YoY to \$32M, reflecting a strategic reduction in hosting and trading as focus shifted to higher-margin self-mining
- Self-mining remains the company's core growth engine, with improved efficiency and margins supported by new sites in North Dakota, Texas, and Ethiopia, and additional projects in the pipeline

# OPTIMIZATION INITIATIVES PAYING OFF

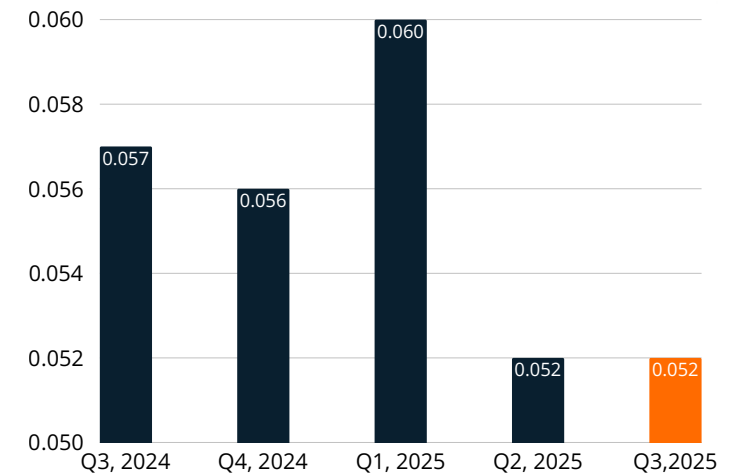
**Self Mining Gross Margins**



**Mining Efficiency (J/TH)**



**Avg Power Price (\$/Kwh)**



**Self-Mining Gross Margin is continuously improving from a drop to 5% in Q3'24 to 46% in Q3'25.**

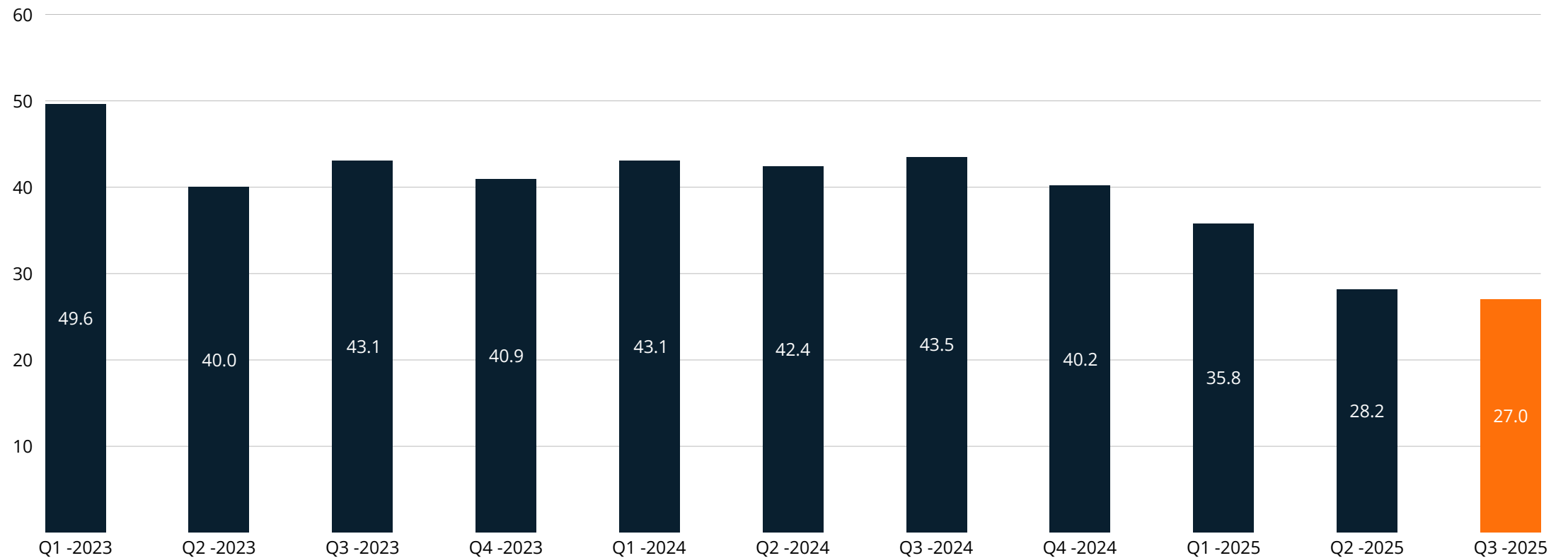
This has been achieved with:

- Mining efficiency improved from 32 J/TH to 22 J/TH over the past year.
- Average power cost declined from \$0.057/kWh in Q3'24 to \$0.052/kWh in Q3'25.

# CONTINUED FOCUS ON COST OPTIMIZATION

Efficiency continues to drive Cost per PH/day lower, strengthening the company's position and supporting long-term value creation

## \$ Cost per PH/day

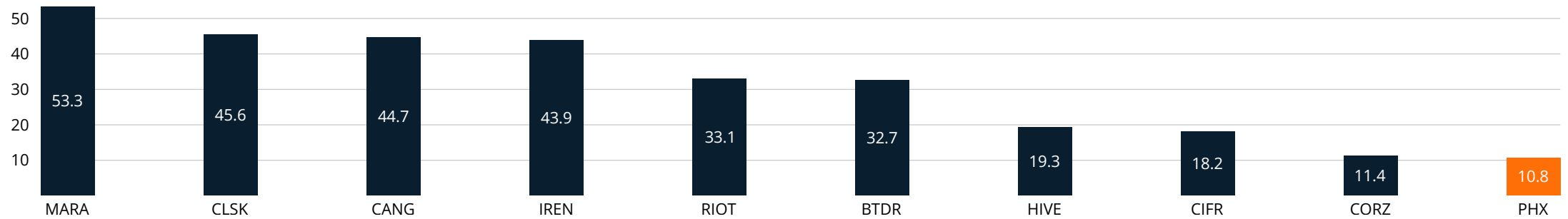


# PEER COMPARISON

Ranked amongst top 10 bitcoin mining companies based on latest available data.  
Q3' 2025

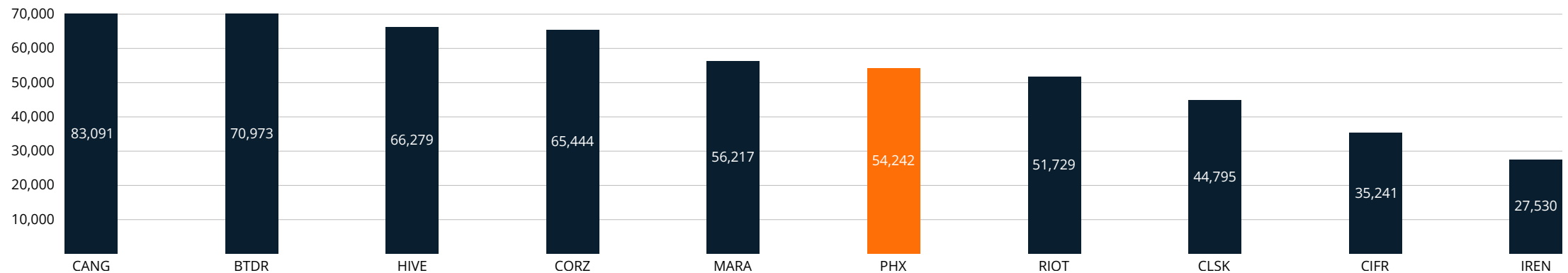
## REALIZED HASHRATE\* OF TOP 10 BITCOIN MINING COMPANIES

(Figures as of Sept 2025)



## IMPLIED COST OF MINING 1 BTC

(USD / BTC – Figures as of Q2,2025 – Post-halving from proprietary hash rate)

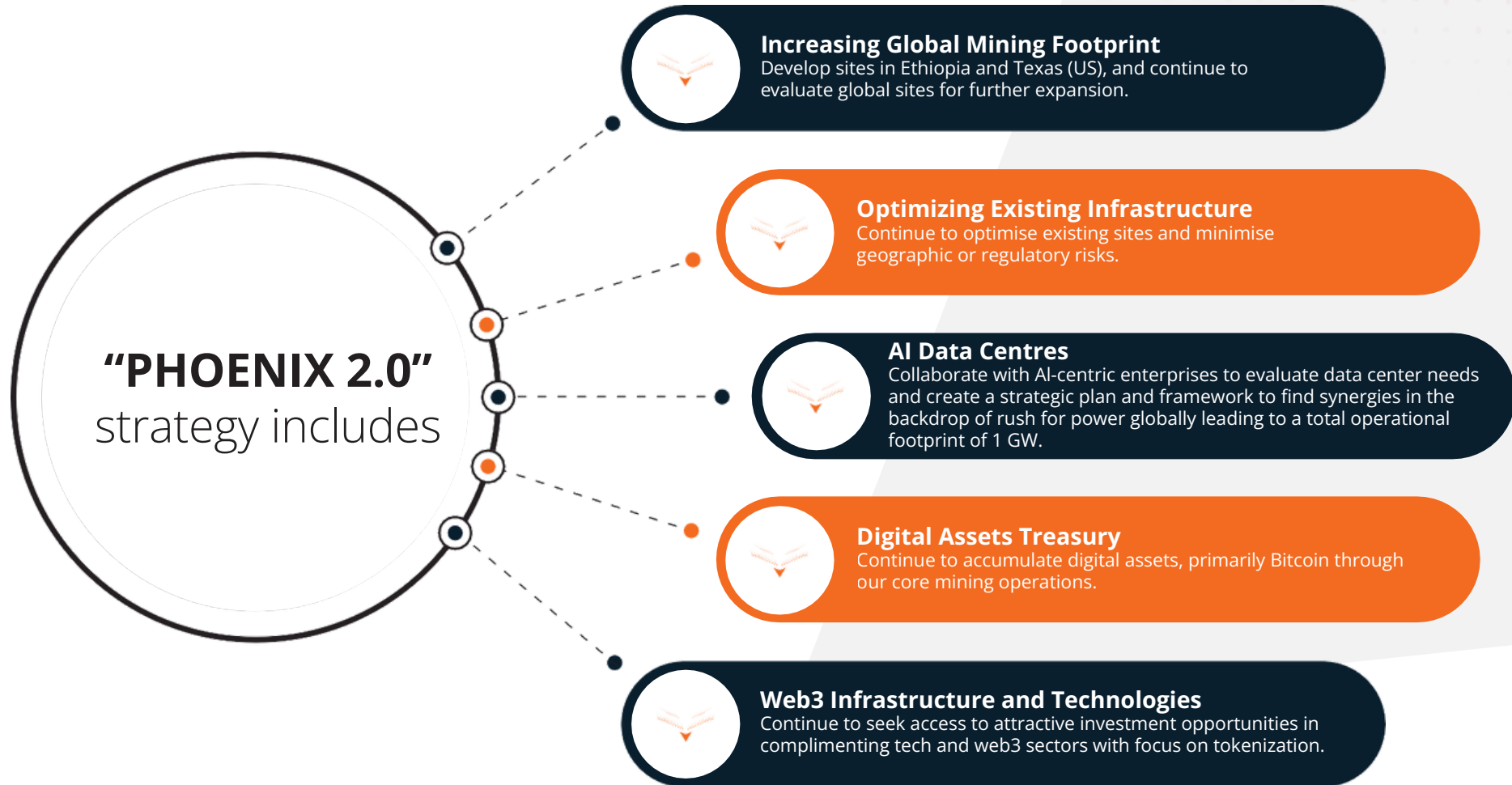


Q3, 2025 implied cost of mining 1 BTC for PHX is USD 55,324



# STRATEGIC DIRECTION

2025 & beyond



# STRATEGIC DIRECTION

2025 & beyond

- **Expanding in the United States and Beyond**
  - Phoenix is accelerating its global expansion, currently in active negotiations for multiple new sites in the U.S. and other strategic markets. These developments represent a future capacity pipeline of approximately **+200 MW** in the short term, reinforcing the company's ambition to scale its total operational footprint toward 1 GW over the next development cycle.
- **Strategic Partnerships & Joint Ventures**
  - Pursuing partnerships and joint ventures across MENA, Africa, and North America to co-develop high-efficiency mining and AI data centers.
- **Investing in People and AI Capabilities**
  - Actively recruiting AI specialists and upskilling internal teams to strengthen technical expertise and operational readiness for future AI and compute-driven projects. This focus on talent ensures the company remains agile and equipped for long-term growth.
- **Strengthening Operational Digital Asset Treasury**
  - Continuing to expand and optimize the treasury as an active element of corporate strategy, supporting liquidity, expansion, and long-term value creation.
- **Pathway to Global Opportunities**
  - We continue to explore opportunities that can enhance shareholder value through greater international reach and improved market access.

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